

KENNEDY SUPPLEMENT 2016

WBCP CHECKLIST OF BIRDS OF THE PHILIPPINES 2016

PRESENTED IN THE SEQUENCE AND PAGINATION

OF THE KENNEDY GUIDE

Highlighting taxonomic and name changes,
new records, and newly described species

Edited by Christian Perez
WBCP Records Committee

February 2016

NOTES:

1. All the species listed in the WBCP Checklist of Birds of the Philippines 2016 are shown in the sequence and pagination of “A Guide to the Birds of the Philippines”, by Kennedy et al, 2000, grouped by plate number
2. Species that have not changed are shown in black without any comment.
3. Minor differences such as spelling and removal of the dash are not considered name changes and are not highlighted
4. Taxonomic changes and name changes are highlighted in dark red
5. Species that were split into two or more species are listed in the place of the original species
6. New country records (and one newly described species) are highlighted in blue and shown at the bottom of the relevant plate
7. For resident split species, the range of the new species is indicated (usually the main islands only) to allow identification in the field based on location
8. For migrant split species, a reference is given when possible to a guide for identification in the field

PLATE 1**English name in Kennedy**

Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	
Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	
Hawaiian Petrel	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Dark-rumped Petrel
Kermadec Petrel	<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	
Bonin Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	
Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	
Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	New record in April 2012
Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	New record in May 2013
Leach's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	New record in April 2014
Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	New record in January 2014

PLATE 2

English name in Kennedy

Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	
Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Darter
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	
Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	New record in January 2009
Christmas Island Frigatebird	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	New record in May 1995

PLATE 3

Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	
Great-billed Heron	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	
Pacific Reef Heron	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Eastern Reef-Egret
Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	
Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	

PLATE 4

English name in Kennedy

Javan Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	
Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	
Malayan Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	
Japanese Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	Little Heron
Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	Cattle Egret
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
Rufous Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	

PLATE 5

Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern
Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	
Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	
Black Bittern	<i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Great Bittern
Black-faced Spoonbill	<i>Platalea minor</i>	
Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	
Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	New record in December 2007
Oriental Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	New record in April 1997

PLATE 6

English name in Kennedy

Spotted Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna guttata*

Wandering Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna arcuata*

Common Shelduck *Tadorna tadorna*

Ruddy Shelduck *Tadorna ferruginea*

Northern Pintail *Anas acuta*

Eurasian Teal *Anas crecca*

Green-winged Teal

Eastern Spot-billed Duck *Anas zonorhyncha*

Spot-billed Duck

Philippine Duck *Anas luzonica*

Gadwall *Anas strepera*

Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*

Tundra Bean Goose *Anser serrirostris*

New record in March 2010

Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*

New record in December 2010

Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus*

New record in February 2006

Mandarin Duck *Aix galericulata*

New record in November 2013

PLATE 7

Eurasian Wigeon *Anas penelope*

Garganey *Anas querquedula*

Northern Shoveler *Anas clypeata*

Cotton Pygmy Goose *Nettapus coromandelianus*

Common Pochard *Aythya ferina*

Baer's Pochard *Aythya baeri*

Greater Scaup *Aythya marila*

Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula*

PLATE 8

		English name in Kennedy
Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey
Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	
Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhyncus</i>	Oriental Honeybuzzard
Philippine Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis steerei</i>	Barred Honeybuzzard. Endemic
Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	
Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	New record in September 2002

PLATE 9

White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	
Grey-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaetus</i>	
Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	
Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	
Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	
Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	
Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Chinese Goshawk
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	

PLATE 10

		English name in Kennedy
Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	
Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Split. Range: Palawan
Philippine Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis holospilus</i>	Split from Crested Serpent-Eagle . Range: as in Kennedy except Palawan. Endemic
Eastern Buzzard	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	Common Buzzard
Philippine Eagle	<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	
Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Eagle
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	
Philippine Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus philippensis</i>	Split. Range: Luzon
Pinsker's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus pinskeri</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Eagle . Range as in Kennedy except Luzon.

PLATE 11

Philippine Falconet	<i>Microhierax erythrogenys</i>	
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	
Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	
Philippine Megapode	<i>Megapodius cumingii</i>	Tabon Scrubfowl
Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	
Palawan Peacock-Pheasant	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>	
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	New record in November 2014
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	New record in September 1994

PLATE 12

English name in Kennedy

Chinese Francolin	<i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>	
Daurian Partridge	<i>Perdix daurica</i>	
Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	
King Quail	<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	Blue-breasted Quail
Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	Small Buttonquail
Worcester's Buttonquail	<i>Turnix worcesteri</i>	
Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	
Spotted Buttonquail	<i>Turnix ocellatus</i>	

PLATE 13

Sarus Crane	<i>Grus antigone</i>	
Buff-banded Rail	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	
Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	
Barred Rail	<i>Gallirallus torquatus</i>	
Brown-banded Rail	<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	
Red-legged Crake	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	
Slaty-legged Crake	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>	New record in July 2008
Calayan Rail	<i>Gallirallus calayanensis</i>	New species described in May 2004

PLATE 14

English name in Kennedy

Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>
Spotless Crake	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>
White-browed Crake	<i>Porzana cinerea</i>
Plain Bush-hen	<i>Amaurornis olivacea</i>
White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>
Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>

PLATE 15

Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	
Philippine Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio pulverulentus</i>	Purple Swamphen. Endemic
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	
Comb-crested Jacana	<i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>	
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	
Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	
Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	New record in January 2000

PLATE 16

English name in Kennedy

Grey Plover

Pluvialis squatarola

Pacific Golden Plover

Pluvialis fulva

Asian Golden-Plover

Little Ringed Plover

Charadrius dubius

Common Ringed Plover

Charadrius hiaticula

Kentish Plover

Charadrius alexandrinus

Malaysian Plover

Charadrius peronii

Lesser Sand Plover

Charadrius mongolus

Greater Sand Plover

Charadrius leschenaultii

Oriental Plover

Charadrius veredus

PLATE 17

Far Eastern Curlew

Numenius madagascariensis

Eurasian Curlew

Numenius arquata

Little Curlew

Numenius minutus

Whimbrel

Numenius phaeopus

Bristle-thighed Curlew

Numenius tahitiensis

Bar-tailed Godwit

Limosa lapponica

Black-tailed Godwit

Limosa limosa

PLATE 18

English name in Kennedy

Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Nordmann's Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>

PLATE 19

Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	
Asian Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Japanese Snipe
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	
Bukidnon Woodcock	<i>Scolopax bukidnonensis</i>	
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Not in WBCP Checklist (no confirmed record)
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	New record in January 2008

PLATE 20**English name in Kennedy****Red Knot** *Calidris canutus***Great Knot** *Calidris tenuirostris***Sanderling** *Calidris alba***Red-necked Stint** *Calidris ruficollis***Rufous-necked Stint****Little Stint** *Calidris minuta***Long-toed Stint** *Calidris subminuta***Temminck's Stint** *Calidris temminckii***Sharp-tailed Sandpiper** *Calidris acuminata***Ruff** *Philomachus pugnax***Broad-billed Sandpiper** *Limicola falcinellus***Pectoral Sandpiper** *Calidris melanotos*

New record in October 2013

Spoon-billed Sandpiper *Eurynorhynchus
pygmeus*

New record in May 1996

PLATE 21**English name in Kennedy****Curlew Sandpiper***Calidris ferruginea***Dunlin***Calidris alpina***Red Phalarope***Phalaropus fulicarius***Red-necked Phalarope***Phalaropus lobatus***Oriental Pratincole***Glareola maldivarum***Beach Stone-curlew***Esacus magnirostris***Beach Thick-knee****Black-winged Stilt***Himantopus himantopus*

Split. For details on identification, refer to article in the March 2014 issue of Ebon:
<https://ebonph.wordpress.com/2014/03/01/ask-the-experts-stilt-identification/>

White-headed Stilt*Himantopus leucocephalus*

Split from **Black-winged Stilt**. See above

Pied Avocet*Recurvirostra avosetta***Pomarine Skua***Stercorarius pomarinus***Pomarine Jaeger****Parasitic Jaeger***Stercorarius parasiticus***Long-tailed Jaeger***Stercorarius longicaudus*

New records in March 2011

PLATE 22**English name in Kennedy****Vega Gull***Larus vegae***Herring Gull****Slaty-backed Gull***Larus schistisagus***Black-tailed Gull***Larus crassirostris***Black-headed Gull***Chroicocephalus
ridibundus***Caspian Tern***Hydroprogne caspia***Gull-billed Tern***Gelochelidon nilotica***Black-naped Tern***Sterna sumatrana***Chinese Crested Tern***Thalasseus bernsteini***Greater Crested Tern***Thalasseus bergii***Mew Gull***Larus canus*

New record in December 2013

**Lesser Black-backed
Gull***Larus fuscus*

New record in January 2014

Saunders's Gull*Chroicocephalus
saundersi*

New record in January 2015

Laughing Gull*Leucophaeus atricilla*

New record in February 2013

Franklin's Gull*Leucophaeus pipixcan*

New record in April 2014

PLATE 23

English name in Kennedy

Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>
Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>

White Tern

Gygis alba

New record in October 2004

PLATE 24

Whistling Green Pigeon	<i>Treron formosae</i>
Thick-billed Green Pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>

Philippine Green Pigeon *Treron axillaris*

Pompadour Green-Pigeon. Endemic

Pink-necked Green Pigeon *Treron vernans*

White-eared Brown Dove *Phapitreron leucotis*

Amethyst Brown Dove *Phapitreron amethystinus*

Tawitawi Brown Dove *Phapitreron cinereiceps*

Split from **Dark-eared Brown-Dove**. Range: Tawi Tawi

Mindanao Brown Dove *Phapitreron brunneiceps*

Split from **Dark-eared Brown-Dove**. Range: Mindanao and Basilan

Rock Dove

Columba livia

Introduced feral pigeon. Not listed in Kennedy

PLATE 25

English name in Kennedy

Flame-breasted Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>
Cream-breasted Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus merrilli</i>
Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus occipitalis</i>
Black-chinned Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri</i>
Superb Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus superbus</i>
Black-naped Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>
Negros Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus arcanus</i>

Cream-bellied Fruit-Dove

PLATE 26

Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula poliocephala</i>
Mindoro Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>
Spotted Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula carola</i>
Green Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>
Grey Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>
Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>
Metallic Pigeon	<i>Columba vitiensis</i>

PLATE 27

English name in Kennedy

Philippine Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia tenuirostris</i>	Reddish Cuckoo-Dove. Endemic
Island Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia bitorquata</i>	
Red Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	
Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	
Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	
Common Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	

PLATE 28

Luzon Bleeding-heart	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>
Mindanao Bleeding-heart	<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>
Sulu Bleeding-heart	<i>Gallicolumba menagei</i>
Negros Bleeding-heart	<i>Gallicolumba keayi</i>
Mindoro Bleeding-heart	<i>Gallicolumba platenae</i>
Nicobar Pigeon	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>

PLATE 29

Mindanao Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	
Guaiabero	<i>Bolbopsittacus lunulatus</i>	
Red-vented Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>	Philippine Cockatoo
Great-billed Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos</i>	
Blue-naped Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	
Blue-backed Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus</i>	
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Introduced species not listed in Kennedy

PLATE 30

English name in Kennedy

Green Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus luconensis</i>	
Blue-crowned Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus discurus</i>	Split. Range as in Kennedy except Mindoro
Mindoro Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus mindorensis</i>	Split from Blue-crowned Racquet-tail . Range: Mindoro
Blue-winged Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus verticalis</i>	
Blue-headed Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus platenae</i>	
Montane Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus montanus</i>	Split. Range: Luzon
Mindanao Racket-tail	<i>Prioniturus waterstradti</i>	Split from Montane Racquet-tail . Range: Mindanao
Philippine Hanging Parrot/Colasisi	<i>Loriculus philippensis</i>	Colasisi in Kennedy. Range: as per Kennedy except Camiguin Sur
Camiguin Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus camiguinensis</i>	Newly described species in 2006. Range: Camiguin Sur

PLATE 31

English name in Kennedy

Chestnut-winged Cuckoo

Clamator coromandus

Large Hawk-Cuckoo

Hierococcyx sparverioides

Philippine Hawk-Cuckoo

Hierococcyx pectoralis

Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo

Himalayan Cuckoo

Cuculus saturatus

Split from **Oriental Cuckoo**. Difficult to separate from **Oriental Cuckoo** in the Philippines. For details on identification, refer to article in the June 2014 issue of Ebon:
<https://ebonph.wordpress.com/2014/06/04/ask-the-experts-the-oriental-cuckoo-and-other-splits/>

Oriental Cuckoo

Cuculus optatus

Split. See above

Indian Cuckoo

Cuculus micropterus

Banded Bay Cuckoo

Cacomantis sonneratii

Plaintive Cuckoo

Cacomantis merulinus

Rusty-breasted Cuckoo

Cacomantis sepulcralis

Brush Cuckoo

Jacobin Cuckoo

Clamator jacobinus

New record in May 2004

Channel-billed Cuckoo

Scythrops novaehollandiae

New record in February 2011

PLATE 32

Violet Cuckoo

*Chrysococcyx
xanthorhynchus*

Little Bronze Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx minutillus

Philippine Drongo-
Cuckoo

Surniculus velutinus

Square-tailed Drongo-
Cuckoo

Surniculus lugubris

Asian Koel

*Eudynamys
scolopaceus*

Scale-feathered
Malkoha

Dasylophus cumingi

Chestnut-breasted
Malkoha

*Phaenicophaeus
curvirostris*

Rough-crested Malkoha

*Dasylophus
superciliosus*

English name in Kennedy

Gould's Bronze-Cuckoo

Split from **Drongo Cuckoo**. Range: as per
Kennedy except Palawan. **Endemic**

Split from **Drongo Cuckoo**. Range: Palawan

Common Koel

Red-crested Malkoha

PLATE 33

Black-hooded Coucal

Centropus steerii

Greater Coucal

Centropus sinensis

Lesser Coucal

Centropus bengalensis

Philippine Coucal

Centropus viridis

Black-faced Coucal

Centropus melanops

Rufous Coucal

Centropus unirufus

PLATE 34

Eastern Grass Owl

Tyto longimembris

English name in Kennedy

Grass Owl

Oriental Bay Owl

Phodilus badius

Not in WBCP Checklist (no confirmed record)

Mindanao Scops Owl

Otus mirus

Mindoro Scops Owl

Otus mindorensis

Luzon Scops Owl

Otus longicornis

Ryukyu Scops Owl

Otus elegans

Mantanani Scops Owl

Otus mantananensis

Palawan Scops Owl

Otus fuliginosus

PLATE 35

		English name in Kennedy
Philippine Scops Owl	<i>Otus megalotis</i>	Split. Range: Luzon, Catanduanes and Marinduque
Everett's Scops Owl	<i>Otus everetti</i>	Split from Philippine Scops-Owl . Range: Basilan, Biliran, Bohol, Dinagat, Leyte, Mindanao and Samar.
Negros Scops Owl	<i>Otus nigrorum</i>	Split from Philippine Scops-Owl . Range: Negros and Panay
Giant Scops Owl	<i>Otus gurneyi</i>	
Philippine Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo philippensis</i>	
Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Split. Range: Palawan only. Resident.
Northern Boobook	<i>Ninox japonica</i>	Split from Brown Hawk-Owl . Subspecies <i>florensis</i> and <i>japonica</i> are migrants, <i>totogo</i> is resident in the Babuyan Islands
Chocolate Boobook	<i>Ninox randi</i>	Split from Brown Hawk-Owl . Near endemic. Difficult to separate from Northern Boobook .
Luzon Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox philippensis</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Owl . Range: Luzon, Leyte, Samar, Masbate, Ticao, Catanduanes, Siquijor, Bohol, Negros and Panay and adjacent islands.
Mindanao Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox spilocephala</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Owl . Range: Basilan, Mindanao, Siargao and Dinagat
Mindoro Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox mindorensis</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Owl . Range: Mindoro
Romblon Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox spilonota</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Owl . Range: Sibuyan and Tablas
Cebu Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox rumseyi</i>	Newly described species in 2012. Range: Cebu
Camiguin Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox leventisi</i>	Newly described species in 2012. Range: Camiguin Sur
Sulu Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox reyi</i>	Split from Philippine Hawk-Owl . Range: Sulu Archipelago
Spotted Wood Owl	<i>Strix seloputo</i>	
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	

PLATE 36

English name in Kennedy

Philippine Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus septimus</i>	
Palawan Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus chaseni</i>	Javan Frogmouth. Endemic
Great Eared Nightjar	<i>Lyncornis macrotis</i>	
Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	
Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	
Philippine Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus manillensis</i>	
Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	

PLATE 37

Whitehead's Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus whiteheadi</i>	
Ameline Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus amelis</i>	Island Swiftlet. Endemic
Philippine Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus mearnsi</i>	
Black-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	
Mossy-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus salangana</i>	
Germain's Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus germani</i>	Edible-nest Swiftlet
Glossy Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	
Pygmy Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia troglodytes</i>	

PLATE 38

English name in Kennedy

Philippine Spine-tailed Swift

Mearnsia picina

Philippine Needletail

Brown-backed Needletail

Hirundapus giganteus

Purple Needletail

Hirundapus celebensis

Pacific Swift

Apus pacificus

Fork-tailed Swift

House Swift

Apus nipalensis

Asian Palm Swift

Cypsiurus balasiensis

Whiskered Treeswift

Hemiprocne comata

Grey-rumped Treeswift

Hemiprocne longipennis

White-throated Needletail

Hirundapus caudacutus

New record in April 2009

PLATE 39

Philippine Trogon

Harpactes ardens

Oriental Dollarbird

Eurystomus orientalis

Dollarbird

Common Kingfisher

Alcedo atthis

Blue-eared Kingfisher

Alcedo meninting

Indigo-banded Kingfisher

Ceyx cyanopectus

Southern Silvery Kingfisher

Ceyx argentatus

Split from **Silvery Kingfisher**. Range: Mindanao, Basilan, Dinagat and Siargao

Northern Silvery Kingfisher

Ceyx flumenicola

Split from **Silvery Kingfisher**. Range: Bohol, Leyte and Samar

Dimorphic Dwarf Kingfisher

Ceyx margarethae

Variable Dwarf-Kingfisher. Endemic

Philippine Dwarf Kingfisher

Ceyx melanurus

Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher

Ceyx erithaca

PLATE 40**English name in Kennedy**

Stork-billed Kingfisher *Pelargopsis capensis*

Ruddy Kingfisher *Halcyon coromanda*

White-throated Kingfisher *Halcyon smyrnensis*

Black-capped Kingfisher *Halcyon pileata*

Rufous-lored Kingfisher *Todiramphus winchelli*

Collared Kingfisher *Todiramphus chloris*

White-collared Kingfisher

Spotted Wood Kingfisher *Actenoides lindsayi*

Blue-capped Wood Kingfisher *Actenoides hombroni*

PLATE 41

Blue-tailed Bee-eater *Merops philippinus*

Blue-throated Bee-eater *Merops viridis*

Eurasian Hoopoe *Upupa epops*

Hoopoe

Luzon Hornbill *Penelopides manillae*

Split from **Tarictic Hornbill**. Range: Luzon, Catanduanes, Marinduque and Polillo

Mindoro Hornbill *Penelopides mindorensis*

Split from **Tarictic Hornbill**. Range: Mindoro

Mindanao Hornbill *Penelopides affinis*

Split from **Tarictic Hornbill**. Range: Mindanao, Siargao, Dinagat, Bucas and Basilan

Samar Hornbill *Penelopides samarensis*

Split from **Tarictic Hornbill**. Range: Samar, Leyte, Bohol and Biliran

Visayan Hornbill *Penelopides panini*

Split from **Tarictic Hornbill**. Range: Negros, Panay, Guimaras and Masbate

Walden's Hornbill *Rhabdotorrhinus waldeni*

Writhed Hornbill *Rhabdotorrhinus leucocephalus*

Sulu Hornbill *Anthracoceros montani*

Palawan Hornbill *Anthracoceros marchei*

Rufous Hornbill *Buceros hydrocorax*

PLATE 42

		English name in Kennedy
Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	
Philippine Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos maculatus</i>	Split. Range as in Kennedy except Sulu Archipelago
Sulu Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos ramsayi</i>	Split from Philippine Pygmy Woodpecker . Range: Sulu Archipelago
Sooty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus funebris</i>	
Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	
White-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	
Buff-spotted Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	Split from Greater Flameback . Range: Samar, Leyte, Bohol, Mindanao and Basilan,
Luzon Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes haematribon</i>	Split from Greater Flameback . Range: Luzon, Catanduanes and Marinduque
Yellow-faced Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes xanthocephalus</i>	Split from Greater Flameback . Range: Negros, Panay, Guimaras and Masbate
Red-headed Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes erythrocephalus</i>	Split from Greater Flameback . Range: Palawan
Spot-throated Flameback	<i>Dinopium everetti</i>	Common Flameback

PLATE 43

Wattled Broadbill	<i>Sarcophanops steerii</i>	Split. Range: Mindanao, Basilan, Siargao, Dinaget
Visayan Broadbill	<i>Sarcophanops samarensis</i>	Split from Wattled Broadbill . Range: Bohol, Leyte and Samar
Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	
Red-bellied Pitta	<i>Erythropitta erythrogaster</i>	
Whiskered Pitta	<i>Erythropitta kochi</i>	
Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	
Azure-breasted Pitta	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Steere's Pitta
Fairy Pitta	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	New record in September 2013

PLATE 44

Grey-throated Martin

Riparia chinensis

English name in Kennedy

Plain Martin

Sand Martin

Riparia riparia

Barn Swallow

Hirundo rustica

Pacific Swallow

Hirundo tahitica

Striated Swallow

Cecropis striolata

Red-rumped Swallow

Asian House Martin

Delichon dasypus

PLATE 45

Horsfield's Bush Lark

Mirafra javanica

Singing Bushlark

Oriental Skylark

Alauda gulgula

**Bar-bellied
Cuckooshrike**

Coracina striata

Blackish Cuckooshrike

Coracina coerulescens

**Black-bibbed
Cuckooshrike**

Coracina mindanensis

**White-winged
Cuckooshrike**

Coracina ostenta

**McGregor's
Cuckooshrike**

Coracina mcgregori

**Black-winged
Cuckooshrike**

Coracina melaschistos

New record in December 2004

PLATE 46

English name in Kennedy

Black-and-white Triller	<i>Lalage melanoleuca</i>
Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>
Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>
Fiery Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>
Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>
Philippine Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis flavipennis</i>
Yellow-throated Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis palawanensis</i>
Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>

Small Minivet

PLATE 47

Black-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i>	
Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	
Yellow-wattled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus urostictus</i>	
Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	Split. Range: Cagayan Sulu Is.
Ashy-fronted Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cinereifrons</i>	Split from Olive-winged Bulbul . Range: Palawan, Busuanga, Culion. Endemic
Palawan Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus frater</i>	Grey-cheeked Bulbul. Endemic
Sulphur-bellied Bulbul	<i>Iole palawanensis</i>	
Philippine Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes philippinus</i>	Split. Range: as in Kennedy except for Mindoro, Negros, Panay, Guimaras, Masbate and Ticao
Mindoro Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes mindorensis</i>	Split from Philippine Bulbul . Range: Mindoro
Visayan Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes guimarasensis</i>	Split from Philippine Bulbul . Range: Negros, Panay, Guimaras, Masbate and Ticao
Zamboanga Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes ruficularis</i>	

PLATE 48

English name in Kennedy

Streak-breasted Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes siquijorensis</i>	
Yellowish Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes everetti</i>	
Brown-eared Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	Chestnut-eared Bulbul
Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	
Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	
Balicassiao	<i>Dicrurus balicassius</i>	
Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	Split from Spangled Drongo . Range: as in Kennedy except Tablas
Tablas Drongo	<i>Dicrurus menagei</i>	Split from Spangled Drongo . Range: Tablas
Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	New record in September 2001

PLATE 49

Dark-throated Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	
Philippine Oriole	<i>Oriolus steerii</i>	Split. Range: as in Kennedy except Luzon
White-lored Oriole	<i>Oriolus albiloris</i>	Split from Philippine Oriole . Range: Luzon
Isabela Oriole	<i>Oriolus isabellae</i>	
Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	
Philippine Fairy-bluebird	<i>Irena cyanogastra</i>	
Asian Fairy-bluebird	<i>Irena puella</i>	
Slender-billed Crow	<i>Corvus enca</i>	
Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	
Japanese Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	New record in March 2013

PLATE 50

English name in Kennedy

Elegant Tit *Periparus elegans*

Palawan Tit *Periparus amabilis*

White-fronted Tit *Parus semilarvatus*

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch *Sitta frontalis*

Split. Range: Palawan

Sulphur-billed Nuthatch *Sitta oenochlamys*

Split from **Velvet-fronted Nuthatch**. Range as per Kennedy except Palwan

Stripe-headed Rhabdornis *Rhabdornis mystacalis*

Grand Rhabdornis *Rhabdornis grandis*

Stripe-breasted Rhabdornis *Rhabdornis inornatus*

PLATE 51

Bagobo Babbler *Leonardina woodi*

Ashy-headed Babbler *Malacocincla cinereiceps*

Melodious Babbler *Malacopteron palawanense*

Falcated Wren-Babbler *Ptilocichla falcata*

Falcated Ground-Babbler

Striated Wren-Babbler *Ptilocichla mindanensis*

Streaked Ground-Babbler

Cordillera Ground Warbler *Robsonius rabori*

Split from **Rabor's Wren-Babbler**. Range: Luzon (Cordillera)

Sierra Madre Ground Warbler *Robsonius thompsoni*

Newly described species. Range: Luzon (Sierra Madre)

Bicol Ground Warbler *Robsonius sorsogonensis*

Split form **Rabor's Wren-Babbler**. Range: Central and Southern Luzon

Mindanao Pygmy Babbler *Dasyrotapha plateni*

Split from **Pygmy Babbler**. Range: Mindanao

Visayan Pygmy Babbler *Dasyrotapha pygmaea*

Split from **Pygmy Babbler**. Range: Leyte and Samar

PLATE 52

English name in Kennedy

Rusty-crowned Babbler	<i>Sterrhoptilus capitalis</i>
Black-crowned Babbler	<i>Sterrhoptilus nigrocapitatus</i>
Golden-crowned Babbler	<i>Sterrhoptilus dennistouni</i>
Flame-templed Babbler	<i>Dasycrotapha speciosa</i>
Chestnut-faced Babbler	<i>Zosterornis whiteheadi</i>
Luzon Striped Babbler	<i>Zosterornis striatus</i>
Panay Striped Babbler	<i>Zosterornis latistriatus</i>
Negros Striped Babbler	<i>Zosterornis nigrorum</i>
Palawan Striped Babbler	<i>Zosterornis hypogrammicus</i>

PLATE 53

Pin-striped Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronus gularis</i>	Split from Striped Tit-Babbler . Range Palawan and Balabac
Bold-striped Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronus bornensis</i>	Split from Striped Tit-Babbler . Range: Cagayan Sulu
Brown Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronus striaticeps</i>	
Visayan Miniature Babbler	<i>Micromacronus leytenis</i>	Split from Miniature Tit-Babbler . Range: Leyte and Samar
Mindanao Miniature Babbler	<i>Micromacronus sordidus</i>	Split from Miniature Tit-Babbler . Range: Mindanao
White-browed Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx montana</i>	
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>	
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	

PLATE 54

Philippine Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus mindanensis</i>
White-browed Shama	<i>Copsychus luzoniensis</i>
White-vented Shama	<i>Copsychus niger</i>
Black Shama	<i>Copsychus cebuensis</i>
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus auroreus</i>
Luzon Water Redstart	<i>Rhyacornis bicolor</i>
Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
Stejneger's Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>

English name in Kennedy

Oriental Magpie-Robin. Endemic

New record in November 2007

PLATE 55

Chestnut-capped Thrush	<i>Geokichla interpres</i>	Chestnut-capped Ground-Thrush
Ashy Thrush	<i>Geokichla cinerea</i>	Ashy Ground-Thrush
Sunda Thrush	<i>Zoothera andromedae</i>	Sunda Ground-Thrush
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	Scaly Ground-Thrush
Island Thrush	<i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>	
Brown-headed Thrush	<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>	
Pale Thrush	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>	
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	
Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	New record in February 2012
Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	New record in November 2007
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	New record in January 2013

PLATE 56**English name in Kennedy****Golden-bellied
Gerygone***Gerygone sulphurea***Golden-bellied Flyeater****Yellow-breasted Warbler** *Seicercus montis***Dusky Warbler** *Phylloscopus fuscatus***Radde's Warbler** *Phylloscopus schwarzi***Ijima's Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus ijimae***Arctic Warbler** *Phylloscopus borealis*

Split into **Arctic, Kamchatka Leaf, and Japanese Leaf Warbler**. Can only be separated from calls and songs. For details on identification, refer to article in the May 2014 issue of Ebon: <https://ebonph.wordpress.com/2014/05/01/ask-the-experts-the-arctic-warbler-splits/>

Kamchatka Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus examinandus*Split from **Arctic Warbler**. See above**Japanese Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus xanthodryas*Split from **Arctic Warbler**. See above**Philippine Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus olivaceus***Lemon-throated Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus cebuensis***Negros Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus nigrorum***Mountain Leaf-Warbler****Willow Warbler** *Phylloscopus trochilus*

New record in October 2006

Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus*

New record in November 1994

PLATE 57

English name in Kennedy

Clamorous Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus stentoreus

Oriental Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus orientalis

Speckled Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus sorghophilus

Streaked Reed-Warbler

Tawny Grassbird

Megalurus timoriensis

Striated Grassbird

Megalurus palustris

Gray's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella fasciolata

Lanceolated Warbler

Locustella lanceolata

Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella ochotensis

Black-browed Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus bistrigiceps

New record in April 2008

PLATE 58

Philippine Tailorbird

Orthotomus castaneiceps

Split. Range: Negros, Cebu, Panay, Guimaras, Masbate and Ticao

Trilling Tailorbird

Orthotomus chloronotus

Split from **Philippine Tailorbird**: range: North and Central Luzon (South to Bataan and Quezon Prov.)

Rufous-fronted Tailorbird

Orthotomus frontalis

Split from **Philippine Tailorbird**. Range: Mindanao, Leyte, Samar, Bohol, Basilan, and adjacent islands

Grey-backed Tailorbird

Orthotomus derbianus

Mountain Tailorbird

Phyllergates cuculatus

Split. Range: Luzon and Palawan

Rufous-headed Tailorbird

Phyllergates heterolaemus

Split from **Mountain Tailorbird**. Range: Mindanao

Ashy Tailorbird

Orthotomus ruficeps

Rufous-tailed Tailorbird

Orthotomus sericeus

Yellow-breasted Tailorbird

Orthotomus samarensis

Black-headed Tailorbird

Orthotomus nigriceps

White-eared Tailorbird

Orthotomus cinereiceps

PLATE 59

**Golden-headed
Cisticola**

Cisticola exilis

English name in Kennedy

Bright-capped Cisticola

Zitting Cisticola

Cisticola juncidis

Japanese Bush Warbler

Horornis diphone

Split from **Oriental Bush-Warbler**. For details refer to article in the June 2014 issue of Ebon: <https://ebonph.wordpress.com/2014/06/04/ask-the-experts-the-oriental-cuckoo-and-other-splits/>

**Manchurian Bush
Warbler**

Horornis borealis

Split from **Oriental Bush-Warbler**. See above

Philippine Bush Warbler

Horornis seebohmi

Luzon Bush-Warbler

Sunda Bush Warbler

Horornis vulcanius

Benguet Bush Warbler

Locustella seebohmi

**Long-tailed Bush
Warbler**

Locustella caudata

Long-tailed Ground-Warbler

Asian Stubtail

*Urosphena
squameiceps*

New record in October 1999

PLATE 60

**Rufous-tailed Jungle
Flycatcher**

Cyornis ruficauda

**White-throated Jungle
Flycatcher**

Vauriella albigularis

**White-browed Jungle
Flycatcher**

Vauriella insignis

Luzon Jungle-Flycatcher

**Slaty-backed Jungle
Flycatcher**

Vauriella goodfellowi

Goodfellow's Jungle-Flycatcher

Dark-sided Flycatcher

Muscicapa sibirica

Asian Brown Flycatcher

Muscicapa dauurica

**Ashy-breasted
Flycatcher**

Muscicapa randi

**Grey-streaked
Flycatcher**

Muscicapa griseisticta

Ferruginous Flycatcher

Muscicapa ferruginea

PLATE 61

		English name in Kennedy
Turquoise Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias panayensis</i>	Mountain Verditer-Flycatcher
Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	
Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	
Bundok Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula luzoniensis</i>	Snowy-browed Flycatcher. Endemic
Little Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula basilanica</i>	
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	Red-breasted Flycatcher
Palawan Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula platenae</i>	
Furtive Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula disposita</i>	
Cryptic Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula crypta</i>	
Little Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	New record in February 2003
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	New record in May 2004
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	New record in October 1999

PLATE 62

**Blue-and-white
Flycatcher**

*Cyanoptila
cyanomelana*

English name in Kennedy

Split. For details refer to article in the June 2014 issue of Ebon:

<https://ebonph.wordpress.com/2014/06/04/ask-the-experts-the-oriental-cuckoo-and-other-splits/>

Zappey's Flycatcher

Cyanoptila cumatilis

Split from **Blue-and-white Flycatcher**. See above

**Blue-breasted Blue
Flycatcher**

Cyornis herioti

Blue-breasted Flycatcher

**Palawan Blue
Flycatcher**

Cyornis lemprieri

**Mangrove Blue
Flycatcher**

Cyornis rufigastra

**Citrine Canary-
flycatcher**

Culicicapa helianthea

Philippine Pied Fantail

Rhipidura nigritorquis

Pied Fantail. Endemic

Mindanao Blue Fantail

Rhipidura superciliaris

Split from **Blue Fantail**. Range: Mindanao and Basilan

Visayan Blue Fantail

Rhipidura samarensis

Split from **Blue Fantail**. Range: Bohol, Leyte and Samar

Blue-headed Fantail

Rhipidura cyaniceps

Split. Range: Luzon and Catanduanes

Tablas Fantail

Rhipidura sauli

Split from **Blue-headed Fantail**. Range: Tablas

Visayan Fantail

Rhipidura albiventris

Split from **Blue-headed Fantail**. Range: Negros, Panay, Guimaras, Masbate and Ticao

**Black-and-cinnamon
Fantail**

*Rhipidura
nigrocinnamomea*

PLATE 63

English name in Kennedy

Rufous Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone cinnamomea</i>
Japanese Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>
Blue Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone cyanescens</i>
Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>
Celestial Monarch	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>
Short-crested Monarch	<i>Hypothymis helenae</i>
Mangrove Whistler	<i>Pachycephala cinerea</i>
Green-backed Whistler	<i>Pachycephala albiventris</i>
White-vented Whistler	<i>Pachycephala homeyeri</i>
Yellow-bellied Whistler	<i>Pachycephala philippinensis</i>

PLATE 64

Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	
Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	Yellow Wagtail
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	
Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Richard's Pipit
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Olive Tree-Pipit
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	New record in April 2012
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Split from the species described in Kennedy. Rare, only one record in the Philippines in October 2013

PLATE 65**English name in Kennedy****White-breasted
Woodswallow
Long-tailed Shrike***Artamus leucorhynchus**Lanius schach***Mountain Shrike***Lanius validirostris***Brown Shrike***Lanius cristatus***Tiger Shrike***Lanius tigrinus***Short-tailed Starling***Aplonis minor***Short-tailed Glossy Starling****Asian Glossy Starling***Aplonis panayensis***PLATE 66****Red-billed Starling***Spodiopsar sericeus***Silky Starling****White-shouldered
Starling***Sturnia sinensis***Chestnut-cheeked
Starling***Agropsar philippensis***White-cheeked Starling***Spodiopsar cineraceus***Grey Starling****Coledo***Sarcops calvus***Crested Myna***Acridotheres cristatellus***Apo Myna***Basilornis mirandus***Common Hill Myna***Gracula religiosa***Hill Myna****Daurian Starling***Agropsar sturninus*

New record in October 1991

Rosy Starling*Pastor roseus*

New record in May 2009

Common Starling*Sturnus vulgaris*

New record in February 2007

PLATE 67**English name in Kennedy**

Grey-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes griseigularis</i>	Split from Plain-throated Sunbird . Range: Luzon, Mindoro, samar, Leyte and Northeast Mindanao
Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Split from Plain-throated Sunbird . Range: rest of the Philippines.
Copper-throated Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	
Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	
Purple-throated Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Endemic
Flaming Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga flagrans</i>	Split. Range: Luzon and Catanduanes
Maroon-naped Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga guamarasensis</i>	Split from Flaming Sunbird . Range: Negros, Panay, Guimaras
Grey-hooded Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga primigenia</i>	
Metallic-winged Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga pulcherrima</i>	Split. Range: Mindanao, Leyte, Samar and Basilan
Luzon Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga jefferyi</i>	Split from Metallic-winged Sunbird . Range: Luzon
Bohol Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga decorosa</i>	Split from Metallic-winged Sunbird . Range: Bohol
Apo Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga boltoni</i>	
Lina's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga linaraborae</i>	

PLATE 68

Lovely Sunbird

Aethopyga shelleyi

English name in Kennedy

Split. Range: Palawan

Handsome Sunbird

Aethopyga bella

Split from **Lovely Sunbird**. Range: rest of the Philippines

Magnificent Sunbird

Aethopyga magnifica

Crimson Sunbird in Kennedy. **Endemic**

Naked-faced Spiderhunter

Arachnothera clarae

Orange-tufted Spiderhunter

Arachnothera flammifera

Split from **Little Spiderhunter**. Range: Mindanao, Leyte, Samar, Bohol and Basilan. **Endemic**

Pale Spiderhunter

Arachnothera dilutior

Split from **Little Spiderhunter**. Range: Palawan. **Endemic**

Olive-backed Flowerpecker

Prionochilus olivaceus

Palawan Flowerpecker

Prionochilus plateni

Striped Flowerpecker

Dicaeum aeruginosum

Olive-capped Flowerpecker

Dicaeum nigrilore

Flame-crowned Flowerpecker

Dicaeum anthonyi

PLATE 69

Bicolored Flowerpecker

Dicaeum bicolor

Whiskered Flowerpecker

Dicaeum proprium

Cebu Flowerpecker

Dicaeum quadricolor

Black-belted Flowerpecker

Dicaeum haematostictum

Split from **Red-keeled Flowerpecker**. Range: Negros, Panay and Guimaras

Red-keeled Flowerpecker

Dicaeum australe

Split. Range: rest of the Philippines

Scarlet-collared Flowerpecker

Dicaeum retrocinctum

Buzzing Flowerpecker

Dicaeum hypoleucum

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker

Dicaeum trigonostigma

Fire-breasted Flowerpecker

Dicaeum ignipectus

Pygmy Flowerpecker

Dicaeum pygmaeum

PLATE 70

English name in Kennedy

Lowland White-eye	<i>Zosterops meyeri</i>	
Everett's White-eye	<i>Zosterops everetti</i>	
Yellowish White-eye	<i>Zosterops nigrorum</i>	
Mountain White-eye	<i>Zosterops montanus</i>	
Mindanao White-eye	<i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi</i>	Black-masked White-eye
Cinnamon Ibon	<i>Hypocryptadius cinnamomeus</i>	
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	
Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Not in WBCP Checklist (no confirmed record)

PLATE 71

Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	
Green-faced Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	
Red-eared Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	
Java Sparrow	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	
White-bellied Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>	
Dusky Munia	<i>Lonchura fuscans</i>	
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	
Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	
Pin-tailed Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	New record in May 1983

PLATE 72

Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	
Mountain Serin	<i>Chrysocorythus estherae</i>	
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	
White-cheeked Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis</i>	
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	
Yellow Bunting	<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	New record in February 1996
Chinese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	New record in October 1991